



# TEX1002LCD

USER MANUAL  
VOLUME 1



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### Revision History

Date	Version	Reason	Editor
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TEX1002LCD - User Manual  
Version 1.0

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R.V.R. Elettronica SpA  
Via del Fonditore 2/2c - 40138 - Bologna (Italia)  
Telephone: +39 051 6010506  
Fax: +39 051 6011104  
Email: info@rvr.it  
Web: www.rvr.it

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#### **Notification of intended purpose and limitations of product use**

This product is a FM transmitter intended for FM audio broadcasting. It utilises operating frequencies not harmonised in the intended countries of use. The user must obtain a license before using the product in intended country of use. Ensure respective country licensing requirements are complied with. Limitations of use can apply in respect of operating frequency, transmitter power and/or channel spacing.

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

Hereby, R.V.R. Elettronica SpA, declares that this FM transmitter is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.





# DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

**We, the undersigned,**

Manufacturer's Name: **R.V.R. Elettronica SpA**

Manufacturer's Address: **Via del Fonditore 2/2c  
Zona Ind. Roveri  
40138 Bologna  
Italy**

**Certify and declare under our sole responsibility that the product:**

Product Description: **FM Solid State Transmitter for Broadcast service**

Product Name: **TEX1002LCD**

Frequency Range: **87.5 - 108.0 MHz**

RF Power Output: **100 ÷ 1000 W**

**when used for its intended purpose, is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 99/5/CE "R&TTE", and therefore carries the "CE" mark.**

The conformity assessment procedure referred in Article 10 and detailed in Annex III of Directive 99/5/EC has been followed.

The following harmonized standard have been applied:

**Radio (3.2):** EN 302 018-1 V1.2.1 (2006-03) +  
EN 302 018-2 V1.2.1 (2006-03)

**EMC (3.1b):** EN 301 489-1 V1.9.2 (2011-09) +  
EN 301 489-11 V1.3.1 (2006-05)

**Safety (3.1a):** EN 60215 (1997-10) +  
EN 60065 (2011-01)

The technical documentation is held at the location above, as required by the conformity assessment

Bologna, Italy, 30/05/2014

  
Ravagnani Stefano  
Technical Manager  
R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A.



# Technical Description

Aggiornato il 18/01/2013		Legenda: Verde = Green Line Rosso = Obsoleto Giallo = Normal		TEX1002LCD	
Parameters	U.M.	Value	Notes		
<b>GENERALIS</b>					
Frequency range	MHz	87.5 - 108			
Rated output power	W	1000	Continuously variable by software from 0 to maximum		
Modulation type		Direct carrier frequency			
Operational Mode		Mono, Stereo, Multiplex			
Ambient working temperature	°C	-10 to +50	Whithout condensing		
Frequency programmability		From software, with 10 kHz steps			
Frequency stability	WT from -10°C to 50°C	ppm	±1		
Modulation capability		150 Stereo, 180 Mono/MPX	Meets or exceeds all FCC and CCIR rules		
Pre-emphasis mode		0, 50 (CCIR), 75 (FCC)	selectable by rear panel dip switches		
Spurious & harmonic suppression		<75 (80 typical)	Meets or exceeds all FCC and CCIR rules		
Asynchronous AM S/N ratio	Referred to 100% AM, with no de-emphasis	dB	≥ 65 (typical 70)		
Synchronous AM S/N ratio	Referred to 100% AM, FM deviation 75 kHz by 400Hz sine, without de-emphasis	dB	≥ 50 (typical 60)		
<b>MONO OPERATION</b>					
S/N FM Ratio	RMS @ ± 75 kHz peak, HPF 20Hz - LPF 23 kHz, 50 µS de-emphasis	dB	> 80 (typical 85)		
	Opk @ ± 75 kHz peak, CCIR weighted, 50 µS de-emphasis	dB	>73		
	Opk @ ± 40 kHz peak, CCIR weighted, 50 µS de-emphasis	dB	>68		
Frequency Response	30Hz - 15kHz	dB	better than ± 0.5 dB (typical ± 0.2)		
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD+N 30Hz - 15kHz	%	< 0.1 (Typical 0.07%)		
Intermodulation distortion	Measured with a 1 KHz, 1.3 KHz tones, 1:1ratio, @ 75 kHz FM	%	≤ 0.02		
Transient intermodulation distortion	3.18 kHz square wave, 15 kHz sine wave @75 kHz FM	%	≤ 0.1 (typical 0.05)		
<b>MPX OPERATION</b>					
Composite S/N FM Ratio	RMS @ ± 75 kHz peak, HPF 20Hz - no LPF, 50 µS de-emphasis	dB	> 80 (typical 85)		
Frequency Response	30Hz - 53kHz	dB	± 0.2		
Total Harmonic Distortion	53kHz - 100kHz	dB	± 0.5		
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD+N 30Hz - 53kHz	%	< 0.1		
	THD+N 53kHz - 100kHz	%	≤ 0.15		
Intermodulation distortion	Measured with a 1 KHz, 1.3 KHz tones, 1:1ratio, @ 75 kHz FM	%	≤ 0.05		
Transient intermodulation distortion	3.18 kHz square wave, 15 kHz sine wave @75 kHz FM	%	≤ 0.1 (typical 0.05)		
Stereo separation	30Hz - 53kHz	dB	> 50 dB (typical 60)		
<b>STEREO OPERATION</b>					
Stereo S/N FM Ratio	RMS @ ± 75 kHz peak, HPF 20Hz - LPF 23 kHz, 50 µS de-emphasis, L & R demodulated	dB	> 75 (78 typical)		
	Opk @ ± 75 kHz peak, CCIR weighted, 50 µS de-emphasis, L & R demodulated	dB	> 65 dB		
	Opk @ ± 40 kHz peak, CCIR weighted, 50 µS de-emphasis, L & R demodulated	dB	> 58 dB		
Frequency Response	30Hz - 15kHz	dB	± 0.5		
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD+N 30Hz - 15kHz	%	≤ 0.05		
Intermodulation distortion	Measured with a 1 KHz, 1.3 KHz tones, 1:1ratio, @ 75 kHz FM	%	≤ 0.03		
Transient intermodulation distortion	3.18 kHz square wave, 15 kHz sine wave @75 kHz FM	%	≤ 0.1 (typical 0.05)		
Stereo separation	30Hz - 15kHz	dB	> 50 (typical 55)		
Main / Sub Ratio	30Hz - 15kHz	dB	> 40 (typical 45)		
<b>SCA OPERATION</b>					
Frequency response	40kHz - 100kHz	dB	± 0.5		
Crosstalk to main or to stereo channel	RMS, ref @ ± 75 kHz peak, no HPF/LPF, 0µS de-emphasis, with 87 kHz tone on SCA input @ 7.5kHz FM deviation	dB	> 75 (typical 78)		
	RMS, ref @ ± 75 kHz peak, no HPF/LPF, 0µS de-emphasis, with 92 kHz tone on SCA input @ 7.5kHz FM deviation	dB	> 78 (typical 80)		
<b>POWER REQUIREMENTS</b>					
AC Power Input	AC Supply Voltage	VAC	230 ±15%		(*) Full range, (**) Internal switch
	AC Apparent Power Consumption	VA	1450		
	Active Power Consumption	W	1420		
	Power Factor		0.998		
DC Power Input	Overall Efficiency	%	Typical 70		
	Connector		Terminal Block		
	DC Supply Voltage	VDC			
DC Current	ADC			(*)max 25W (**) max 140W	
<b>MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS</b>					
Physical Dimensions	Front panel width	mm	483 (19")		19" EIA rack
	Front panel height	mm	88 (3 1/2") 2HE		convertire in pollici
	Overall depth	mm	516		
	Chassis depth	mm	372		escluso il pannello, esclusi i connettori, convertire in pollici
Weight	kg	about 11			
<b>VARIOUS</b>					
Cooling		Forced, with internal fan			
Acoustic Noise	dBA	≤75			
<b>AUDIO INPUTS</b>					
Left / Mono	Connector		XLR F		
	Type		Balanced		
	Impedance	Ohm	10 k or 600		Selectable by rear panel dip switches
Right	Input Level / Adjust	dBu	-13 to +13		continuously variable
	Connector		XLR F		
	Type		Balanced		
MPX	Impedance	Ohm	10 k or 600		Selectable by rear panel dip switches
	Input Level	dBu	-13 to +13		continuously variable
	Connector		BNC		
SCA/RDS	Type		unbalanced		
	Impedance	Ohm	10 k or 50		Selectable by rear panel dip switches
	Input Level / Adjust	dBu	-13 to +13		for 75 KHz FM, externally adjustable
AES/EBU (optional)	Connector		2 x BNC		
	Type		unbalanced		
	Impedance	Ohm	10 k		
TOS/Link (optional)	Input Level / Adjust	dBu	-8 to +13		for 7.5 KHz FM, externally adjustable
	Connector		XLR F		
	Type		Balanced		
AUXILIARY CONNECTIONS	Impedance	Ohm	110		
	Input Level / Adjust	dBfs	0 to -10		for 7.5 KHz FM, externally adjustable
	Connector		TOS-Link		
OUTPUTS	Type		Optical		
	Connector		7/8"		
	Impedance	Ohm	50		
RF Monitor	Connector		BNC		
	Impedance	Ohm	50		
	Output Level	dB	approx. -60		Referred to the RF output
Pilot output	Connector		BNC		
	Impedance	Ohm	>5 k		For RDS and isofrequency synchronizing purpose
	Output Level	Vpp	1		
AUXILIARY CONNECTIONS	Connector		BNC		
	Service	Connector	DB9 F		Input and output for remote power inhibition (short is RF off)
	Remote Interface	Connector	DB15F		Factory reserved for firmware program
FUSES	On Mains		2 External fuse F 10 A - 6x30 mm		
	On services				
	On PA Supply				
	On Driver Supply				
<b>HUMAN INTERFACES</b>					
Input device		4 pushbutton			
Display		Alphanumerical LCD - 2 x 16			
<b>TELEMETRY / TELECONTROL</b>					
Remote connector inputs	Analogical level		FWD fold		For P.A. A.G.C. purpose, min 0.5 Vcc
	Analogical level		REF fold		For P.A. A.G.C. purpose, min 0.5 Vcc
	pulse		RF ON		
	pulse		RF OFF		
Remote connector outputs	ON/OFF level		Interlock		for remote power inhibition (short is RF off)
	Analogical level		FWD		max 5 Vcc
	Analogical level		REF		max 5 Vcc
	Analogical level		VPA		max 5 Vcc
Remote connector others	Analogical level		IPA		max 5 Vcc
	ON / OFF level		Power Good		open collector
			I2Cbus		

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**IMPORTANT**


The symbol of lightning inside a triangle placed on the product, evidences the operations for which is necessary gave it full attention to avoid risk of electric shocks.




The symbol of exclamation mark inside a triangle placed on the product, informs the user about the presence of instructions inside the manual that accompanies the equipment, important for the efficacy and the maintenance (repairs).


## 1. Preliminary Instructions

### • General Warnings


This equipment should only be operated, installed and maintained by "trained" or "qualified" personnel who are familiar with risks involved in working on electric and electronic circuits. "Trained" means personnel who have technical knowledge of equipment operation and who are responsible for their own safety and that of other unqualified personnel placed under their supervision when working on the equipment. "Qualified" means personnel who are trained in and experienced with equipment operation and who are responsible for their own safety and that of other unqualified personnel placed under their supervision when working on the equipment.

 **WARNING: Residual voltage may be present inside the equipment even when the ON/OFF switch is set to Off. Before servicing the equipment, disconnect the power cord or switch off the main power panel and make sure the safety earth connection is connected. Some service situations may require inspecting the equipment with live circuits. Only trained and qualified personnel may work on the equipment live and shall be assisted by a trained person who shall keep ready to disconnect power supply at need.**


R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A. shall not be liable for injury to persons or damage to property resulting from improper use or operation by trained/untrained and qualified/unqualified persons.


 **WARNING: The equipment is not water resistant. Any water entering the enclosure might impair proper operation. To prevent the risk of electrical shock or fire, do not expose this equipment to rain, dripping or moisture.**

Please observe local codes and fire prevention rules when installing and operating this equipment.

 **WARNING: This equipment contains exposed live parts involving an electrical shock hazard. Always disconnect power supply before removing any covers or other parts of the equipment.**

Ventilation slits and holes are provided to ensure reliable operation and prevent overheating; do not obstruct or cover these slits. Do not obstruct the ventilation slits under any circumstances. The product must not be incorporated in a rack unless adequate ventilation is provided or the manufacturer's instructions are followed closely.

 **WARNING: This equipment can radiate radiofrequency energy and, if not installed in compliance with manual instructions and applicable regulations, may cause interference with radio communications.**

 **WARNING: This equipment is fitted with earth connections both in the power cord and for the chassis. Make sure both are properly connected.**

Operation of this equipment in a residential area may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

The specifications and data contained herein are provided for information only and are subject to changes without prior notice. R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A. disclaims all warranties, express or implied. While R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A. attempts to provide accurate information, it cannot accept responsibility or liability for any errors or inaccuracies in this manual, including the products and the software described herein. R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A. reserves the right to make changes to equipment design and/or specifications and to this manual at any time without prior notice.

### • Notice concerning product intended purpose and use limitations.

This product is a radio transmitter suitable for frequency-modulation audio radio broadcasting. Its operating frequencies are not harmonised in designated user countries. Before operating this equipment, user must obtain a licence to use radio spectrum from the competent authority in the designated user country. Operating frequency, transmitter power and other characteristics of the transmission system are subject to restrictions as specified in the licence.

## 2. Warranty

La R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A. warrants this product to be free from defects in workmanship and its proper operation subject to the limitations set forth in the supplied Terms and Conditions. Please read the Terms and Conditions carefully, as purchase of the product or acceptance of the order acknowledgement imply acceptance of the Terms and Conditions. For the latest updated terms and conditions, please visit our web site at WWW.RVR.IT. The web site may be modified, removed or updated for any reason whatsoever without prior notice. The warranty will become null and void in the event the product enclosure is opened, the product is physically damaged, is repaired by unauthorised persons or is used for purposes other than its intended use, as well as in the event of improper use, unauthorised changes or neglect. In the event a defect is found, follow this procedure:

- 1 Contact the seller or distributor who sold the equipment; provide a description of the problem or malfunction for the event a quick fix is available.

Sellers and Distributors can provide the necessary information to troubleshoot the most frequently encountered problems. Normally, Sellers and Distributors can offer a faster repair service than the Manufacturer would. Please note that Sellers can pinpoint problems due to wrong installation.

- 2 If your Seller cannot help you, contact R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A. and describe the problem; if our staff deems it appropriate, you will receive an authorisation to return the equipment along with suitable instructions;
- 3 When you have received the authorisation, you may return the unit. Pack the unit carefully before shipment; use the original packaging whenever possible and seal the package perfectly. The customer bears all risks of loss (i.e., R.V.R. shall not be liable for loss or damage) until the package reaches the R.V.R. factory. For this reason, we recommend insuring the goods for their full value. Returns must be sent on a C.I.F. basis (PREPAID) to the address stated on the authorisation as specified by the R.V.R. Service Manager.



Units returned without a return authorisation may be rejected and sent back to the sender.

- 4 Be sure to include a detailed report mentioning all problems you have found and copy of your original invoice (to show when the warranty period began) with the shipment.

Please send spare and warranty replacement parts orders to the address provided below. Make sure to specify equipment model and serial number, as well as part description and quantity.



R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A.  
Via del Fonditore, 2/2c  
40138 BOLOGNA ITALY  
Tel. +39 051 6010506

## 3. First Aid

All personnel engaged in equipment installation, operation and maintenance must be familiar with first aid procedures and routines.

### 3.1 Electric shock treatment

#### 3.1.1 If the victim is unconscious

Follow the first aid procedures outlined below.

- Lay the victim down on his/her back on a firm surface.
- the neck and tilt the head backwards to free the airway system (**Figure 1**).

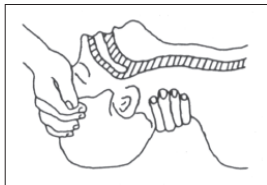


Figure 1

- If needed, open the victim's mouth and check for breathing.
- If there is no breathing, start artificial respiration without delay (**Figure 2**) as follows: tilt the head backwards, pinch the nostrils, seal your mouth around the victim's mouth and give four fast rescue breaths.



Figure 2

- Check for heartbeat (**Figure 3**); if there is no heartbeat, begin chest compressions immediately (**Figure 4**) placing your hands in the centre of the victim's chest (**Figure 5**).

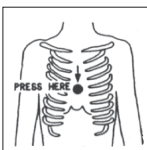
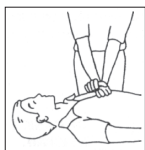


Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 5

- One rescuer: give 2 quick rescue breaths after each 15 compressions.
- Two rescuers: one rescue breath after each 5 compressions.

- Do not stop chest compressions while giving artificial breathing.
- Call for medical help as soon as possible.

#### 3.1.2 If the victim is conscious

- Cover victim with a blanket.
- Try to reassure the victim.
- Loosen the victim's clothing and have him/her lie down.
- Call for medical help as soon as possible.

### 3.2 Treatment of electric burns

#### 3.2.1 Large burns and broken skin

- Cover affected area with a clean cloth or linen.
- Do not break any blisters that have formed; remove any clothing or fabric that is stuck to the skin; apply adequate ointment.
- Administer adequate treatment for the type of accident.
- Get the victim to a hospital as quickly as possible.
- Elevate arms and legs if injured.

If medical help is not available within an hour, the victim is conscious and is not retching, administer a solution of table salt and baking soda (one teaspoon of table salt to half teaspoon of baking soda every 250 ml of water).

Have the victim slowly drink half a glass of solution for four times during a period of 15 minutes.

Stop at the first sign of retching.

Do not administer alcoholic beverages.

#### 3.2.2 Minor Burns

- Apply cold (not ice cold) strips of gauze or dress wound with clean cloth.
- Do not break any blisters that have formed; remove any clothing or fabric that is stuck to the skin; apply adequate ointment.
- If needed, have the victim change into clean, dry clothing.
- Administer adequate treatment for the type of accident.
- Get the victim to a hospital as quickly as possible.
- Elevate arms and legs if injured.



## 4. General Description

**TEX1002LCD** is a compact **FM transmitter** manufactured by R.V.R. Elettronica SpA for audio radio broadcasting in the 87.5 to 108 MHz band in 10kHz steps, featuring adjustable RF output up to 1000 W, respectively, under 50 Ohm standard load.

**TEX1002LCD** is designed to being contained into a 19" rack box of 2HE.

### 4.1 Unpacking

The package contains:

- 1 **TEX1002LCD**
- 1 User Manual
- 1 Mains power cables

The following accessories are also available from Your R.V.R. Dealer:

- **Accessories, spare parts and cables**

### 4.2 Features

The overall efficiency of **TEX1002LCD** is better than 70% across the bandwidth, for this reason are part of RVR Green Line family.

This performance characteristic is guaranteed in a range between +0.25 dB and -3 dB (+5% and -50%) referred to the nominal power of the equipment: for example from 500W to 1050W in case of **TEX1002LCD**; outside these limits the equipment is able to work properly but can not guarantee an efficiency of 70%.

This transmitter incorporate a low-pass filter to keep harmonics below the limits provided for by international standards (CCIR, FCC or ETSI) and can be connected directly to the antenna.

Two major features of **TEX1002LCD** is compact design and user-friendliness. Another key feature is its modular-concept design: the different functions are performed by modules with most connections achieved through male and female connectors or through flat cables terminated by connectors. This design facilitates maintenance and module replacement.

The RF power section of **TEX1002LCD** uses one LD-MOSFET module delivering up to 1000W output power.



Operating frequency stability is ensured by a temperature-compensated reference oscillator and is maintained by a PLL (Phase Locked Loop) system. The transmitter will go into frequency lock within 30 seconds after power-on.

**TEX1002LCD** can operate throughout the frequency bank with no need for calibration or set-up.

An LCD on the front panel and a push-button panel provide for user interfacing with the microprocessor control system, which implements the following features:

- Output power setup.
- Working frequency setup.
- Power output enable/disable.
- User-selectable threshold settings for output power alarm (Power Good feature)
- Measurement and display of transmitter operating parameters.
- Communication with external devices such as programming or telemetry systems via RS232 serial interface or I<sup>2</sup>C.

Four LEDs on the front panel provide the following status indications: **ON**, **LOCK**, **FOLDBACK** and **RF MUTE**.

The transmitter management firmware is based on a menu system. User has four navigation buttons available to browse submenus: **ESC** ,  ,  , and **ENTER**.

The rear panel features the mains input connectors, as well as audio input connectors and RF output connector, telemetry connector, protection fuses and two inputs for signals modulated onto subcarriers by suitable external coders, such as RDS (Radio Data System) signals commonly used in Europe.

### 4.3 Frontal Panel Description

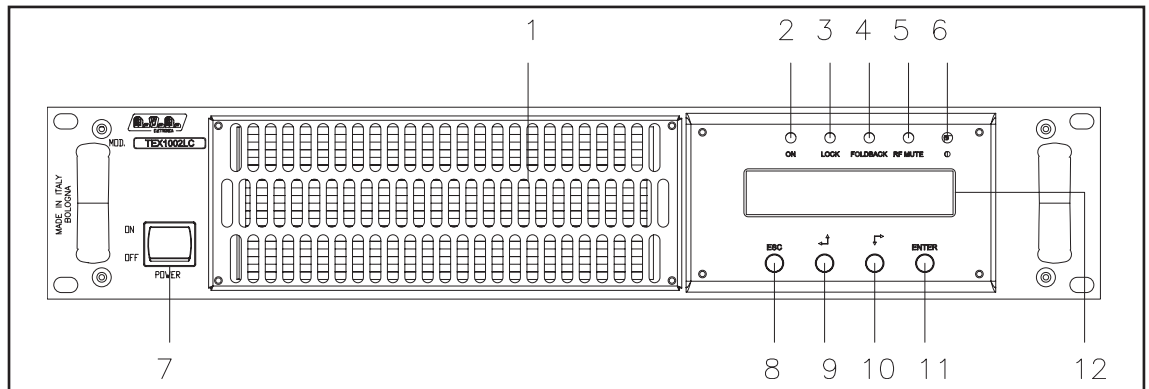




Figure 4.1

[1] AIR FLOW	Air flow for the forced ventilation.
[2] ON	Green LED, lit when the transmitter is working.
[3] LOCK	Green led, lit when the PLL is locked on the working frequency.
[4] FOLDBACK	Yellow LED, lit when the foldback function is operating (automatic reduction of the delivered RF power).
[5] R.F. MUTE	Yellow LED, lit when the transmitter's power output is inhibited by an external interlock command.
[6] CONTRAST	Display contrast adjusting trimmer (on the top of the equipment).
[7] POWER	ON/OFF switch.
[8] ESC	Push button to exit from a menu.
[9] 	Push button to move in the menu system and to modify the parameters.
[10] 	Push button to move in the menu system and to modify the parameters.
[11] ENTER	Push button to confirm a parameter and to enter in a menu.
[12] DISPLAY	Liquid crystals display.

### 4.4 Rear Panel Description

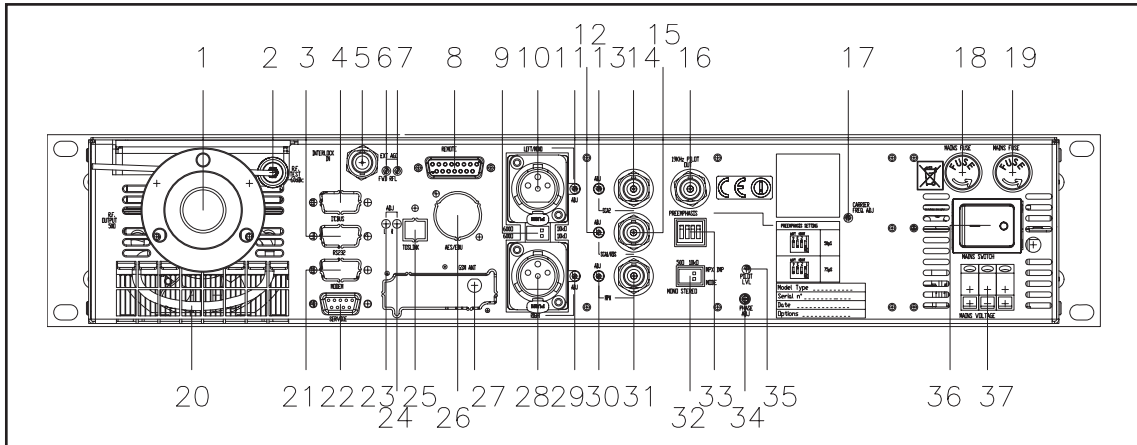


Figure 4.2

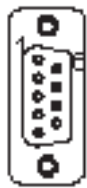
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>[1] R.F. OUTPUT<br/>[2] R.F. TEST</p> <p>[3] RS232</p> <p>[4] I<sup>2</sup>C BUS</p> <p>[5] INTERLOCK IN</p> <p>[6] FWD EXT. AGC</p> <p>[7] RFL EXT. AGC</p> <p>[8] REMOTE</p> <p>[9] IMPEDANCE</p> <p>[10] LEFT-MONO</p> <p>[11] LEFT-MONO ADJ</p> <p>[12] SCA/RDS ADJ</p> <p>[13] SCA2 ADJ</p> <p>[14] SCA2</p> <p>[15] SCA/RDS</p> <p>[16] 19 kHz PILOT OUT</p> <p>[17] CARRIER FREQ. ADJ</p> <p>[18] MAINS FUSE</p> <p>[19] MAINS FUSE</p> <p>[20] AIR FLOW</p> <p>[21] MODEM</p> <p>[22] SERVICE</p> <p>[23] L ADJ</p> <p>[24] R ADJ</p> <p>[25] TOSLINK</p> | <p>RF output connector, type 7/8" EIA Flange, 50Ω.<br/>Output with level -60 dBc lower than output power level, suitable for modulation monitoring. Not suitable for spectrum analysis.</p> <p>DB9 connector for direct serial communication or modem (only with telemetry option).</p> <p>Normally not used, or used for customized functions (only with telemetry option).</p> <p>Interlock input BNC connector: by grounding the center conductor, the transmitter is forced in stand-by mode.</p> <p>Trimmer for the control of the delivered power in function of the FWD fold input.</p> <p>Trimmer for the control of the delivered power in function of the RFL fold input.</p> <p>DB15 connector for telemetry of the machine.</p> <p>Dip-switch to set the balanced input impedance, 600Ω or 10kΩ.</p> <p>XLR connector, balanced Left-Mono channel input.</p> <p>Adjustment trimmer for Left-Mono channel input.</p> <p>Adjustment trimmer for SCA/RDS input.</p> <p>Adjustment trimmer for SCA2 input.</p> <p>BNC connector, SCA2 unbalanced input.</p> <p>Adjustment trimmer for SCA/RDS input.</p> <p>BNC output for the 19 kHz pilot tone. This can be used for external devices (e.g. RDS coders) synchronization.</p> <p>Fine adjustment trimmer for the transmission frequency.</p> <p>Mains power supply fuse.</p> <p>Mains power supply fuse.</p> <p>Air flow for the forced ventilation.</p> <p>DB9 connector connected to GSM modem (only with telemetry option).</p> <p>DB9 connector for interconnection with other devices and for factory parameters programming (only for factory programming).</p> <p>Reserved for future implementations - adjustment trimmer for Left digital channel input.</p> <p>Reserved for future implementations - adjustment trimmer for Right digital channel input.</p> <p>Reserved for future implementations - TOS-LINK connector for digital audio input through fiber optic.</p> |
|--|--|

[26] AES/EBU	Reserved for future implementations - XLR connector for AES/EBU digital audio input.
[27] GSM ANT	Reserved for future implementations - SMA connector for GSM Antenna.
[28] RIGHT	XLR connector, balanced Right channel input.
[29] RIGHT ADJ	Adjustment trimmer for the Right channel input.
[30] MPX ADJ	Adjustment trimmer for MPX input.
[31] MPX	BNC connector, MPX unbalanced input.
[32] MODE/MPX IMP	Dip-switch to set the operation mode (STEREO or MONO) and the MPX input impedance, 50Ω or 10kΩ.
[33] PREEMPHASIS	Dip-switch to set the preemphasis at 50 or 75 μs. The preemphasis setting is relevant only for the Left and Right inputs in stereo mode and for the mono input in mono mode, while MPX input is unaffected by this setting.
[34] PHASE ADJ	Phase adjustment trimmer.
[35] PILOT LVL	Pilot tone adjustment trimmer.
[36] MAINS SWITCH	Mains power switch.
[37] MAINS	Connectors for 230 V (+/- 15%) 50-60 Hz mains power supply.

## 4.5 Connector Pinouts

### 4.5.1 RS232

Type: Female DB9



1	NC
2	SDA
3	SCL
4	NC
5	GND
6	NC
7	NC
8	NC
9	NC

### 4.5.2 Service (for programming of factory parameters)

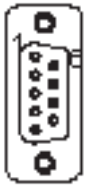
Type: Female DB9



1	NC
2	TX_D
3	RX_D
4	Internally connected to 6
5	GND
6	Internally connected to 4
7	Internally connected to 8
8	Internally connected to 7
9	NC

4.5.3 I<sup>2</sup>C Bus

Type: Male DB9



- 1 NC
- 2 TX\_D
- 3 RX\_D
- 4 Internally connected to 6
- 5 GND
- 6 Internally connected to 4
- 7 Internally connected to 8
- 8 Internally connected to 7
- 9 NC

4.5.4 Left (MONO) / Right

Type: Female XLR



- 1 GND
- 2 Positive
- 3 Negative

4.5.5 Remote

Type: Female DB15



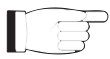
Pin	Name	Type	Purpose
1	Interlock	IN	Inhibits power if closed to GND
2	Ext AGC FWD	IN	Ext. signal, 1-12V, for limitation (AGC)
3	GND		Ground
4	SDA IIC	I/O	Serial data for IIC communication
5	VPA TIm	ANL OUT	PA supply voltage: 3.9V F.S.
6	FWD TIm	ANL OUT	Forward power: 3.9V F.S.
7	Power Good	DIG OUT	Indicates activation by switching the normally-open contact to ground (sect. 5.4.1).
8	GND		Ground
9	GND		Ground
10	Ext AGC RFL	IN	Ext. signal, 1-12V, for limitation (AGC)
11	SCL IIC	I/O	Clock for IIC communication
12	IPA TIm	ANL OUT	PA supply current: 3.9V F.S.
13	RFL TIm	ANL OUT	Reflected power: 3.9V F.S.
14	On cmd	DIG IN	A pulse towards ground (500 ms) triggers power output
15	OFF cmd	DIG IN	A pulse towards ground (500 ms) inhibits power output

## 5. Quick guide for installation and use

This section provides a step-by-step description of equipment installation and configuration procedure. Follow these procedures closely upon first power-on and each time any change is made to general configuration, such as when a new transmission station is added or the equipment is replaced.

Once the desired configuration has been set up, no more settings are required for normal operation; at each power-up (even after an accidental shutdown), the equipment defaults to the parameters set during the initial configuration procedure.

The topics covered in this section are discussed at greater length in the next sections, with detailed descriptions of all hardware and firmware features and capabilities. Please see the relevant sections for additional details.



**IMPORTANT:** When configuring and testing the transmitter in which the equipment is integrated, be sure to have the Final Test Table supplied with the equipment ready at hand throughout the whole procedure; the Final Test Table lists all operating parameters as set and tested at the factory.

### 5.1 Preparation

#### 5.1.1 Preliminary checks

Unpack the transmitter and immediately inspect it for transport damage. Ensure that all connectors are in perfect condition.

The main fuse can be accessed from the outside on the rear panel. Extract the fuse carrier with a screwdriver to check its integrity or for replacement, if necessary.

The following fuses are used::

	<b>TEX1002LCD @ 230 Vac</b>
<b>MAINS FUSE</b>	<b>(2x) F 10A type 6x30</b>

Table 5.1: Fuse

The mains power supply unit is the full-range type and requires no voltage setup.

Provide for the following (applicable to operating tests and putting into service):

- √ Single-phase 230 (-15% / +10%) Vac mains power supply, with adequate earth connection.

- √ For operating tests only: dummy load with 50 Ohm impedance and adequate capacity (minimo 1000W per **TEX1002LCD**).
- √ Connection cable kit including:
  - Mains power cable.
  - Coaxial cable with BNC connectors for interlock signal connection.
  - RF cable for output to load / antenna (50 Ohm coaxial cable with standard 7/8" connector).
  - Audio cables between transmitter and audio sources.

### 5.1.2 Connections

Connect the RF output of the transmitter to the antenna cable or a dummy load capable of dissipating transmitter output power. To begin with, set transmitter to minimum output power and switch it off.

Connect the transmitter INTERLOCK IN input to the matching INTERLOCK OUT output fitted on R.V.R. Elettronica equipment to act as hybrid couplers. If your equipment is a different brand, identify an equivalent output.

Connect the RF output to an adequately rated dummy load or to the antenna.



**WARNING: Electric shock hazard! Never handle the RF output connector when the equipment is powered on and no load is connected. Injury or death may result.**

Ensure that the **POWER** switch on the front panel is set to “**OFF**”.

The transmitter has two switches: one is embedded in rear panel and interrupts all mains power supply of the machine, while the second is on the front panel and acts by inhibiting the switching power supply of the machine.

Connect the mains power cable to the MAINS connector on the rear panel.



**Note :** *The mains must be equipped with adequate ground connection properly connected to the machine. This is a pre-requisite for ensuring operator safety and correct operation.*

Connect the audio and RDS/SCA signals from user’s sources to the transmitter input connectors.



## 5.2 First power-on and setup

Perform this procedure upon first power-up and each time you make changes to the configuration of the transmitter this component is integrated into.



**Note :** *Standard factory settings are RF output power on (**Pwr OFF**) and regulated output power set to lower limit (unless otherwise specified by customer).*

### 5.2.1 Power-on

When you have performed all of the connections described in the previous paragraph, power on the transmitter using the suitable power switch on the front panel.

### 5.2.2 Power check

Ensure that the **ON** LED turns on. Forward power and modulation readings should appear briefly on the display. If the RF output is disabled, those readings will be zero.

When the **PLL** locks to operating frequency, the **LOCK** LED will turn on.

### 5.2.3 How to enable the RF output

Check output power level and set it to maximum level (unless it has already been set) from the *Power Setup* menu that you will have accessed by pressing the following sequence of key: **ESC** (opens **Default Menu**) ⇒ **ENTER** (hold down for 2 seconds) ⇒ **SET** ⇒ use keys to set bar to upper limit.



Check the state of the **Pwr** output power by the **Fnc** menu. If it is set to **OFF**, press **ENTER** to bring the selection to **ON**.

### 5.2.4 Output power level control



**IMPORTANT:** *The transmitter incorporates Automatic Gain Control (AGC) and output power is modulated based on the power level set by the user and actual operating conditions, such as temperature, reflected power and other parameters. Please read section 5.3 for more details of RF power modulation.*

Access the **Power Setup Menu** pressing the following keys in the order: **ESC** (opens **Default Menu**) ⇒ **ENTER** (hold down for 2 seconds).

Use the keys  and  in the **SET** menu to set transmitter output power; the setting bar at the side of **SET** provides a graphic indication of power setting; please consider that the forward power readout provided on the display (**FWD: xxxx**

**W**) reflects actual output power reading, **which may be lower than regulated power supply when Automatic Gain Control is running in power supply limitation mode** (please read section 5.3 about RF power supply modulation for more details).



**Note:** Output power may be set using the **Pwr OFF** control. In this condition, the output power readout (**Fwd**) on the display will read 0 (zero); the **SET** bar will reflect any adjustments you make using the keys and provides a graphic indication of how much power supply will be delivered the moment you return to **Pwr On** state.

### 5.2.5 Changing the Power Good alarm threshold

Change Forward Power Good alarm setting **PgD** from the **Fnc** menu as desired (factory setting is 50%).

### 5.2.6 Setting equipment I<sup>2</sup>C address

Change the **IIC** address in the **MIX** (Miscellaneous) menu as desired (factory setting is 01).

### 5.2.7 Adjustments and calibration

The only manual adjustments are the level adjustments and the audio mode adjustment.

The rear panel holds the trimmers for all transmitter inputs. Trimmer identification is printed on the rear panel. Input sensitivity can be set within the limits set out in the tables below through the trimmers:

Input sensitivity:

Input	Figure 4.2	Trimmer	Sensitivity	Notes
SCA1/ RDS	[15]	[12]	- 8 ÷ +13 dBu	Input level for 7,5 kHz overall deviation (- 20 dB)
SCA2	[14]	[13]	- 8 ÷ +13 dBu	
MPX	[31]	[30]	-13 ÷ +13 dBu	Input level for 75 kHz overall deviation (0 dB)
Left/ Mono	[10]	[11]	-13 ÷ +13 dBu	
Right	[28]	[29]	-13 ÷ +13 dBu	

When setting input sensitivity, please consider that the default menu reports instantaneous modulation level and an indicator provides a 75 kHz reading. To ensure correct adjustment, apply a signal with the same level as user’s audio broadcast maximum level and then adjust using the trimmer until instantaneous deviation matches the 75 kHz reading.

To set subcarrier input levels, you may use the same procedure and option “x10” available in the Fnc menu. With this option, modulation level is multiplied by a factor of 10, which means that default menu bar meter reflects a 7.5 kHz deviation.

A special menu with separate indications of Left and Right channel levels and relating indicators of nominal levels for maximum deviation (75 kHz) is provided.

- Preemphasis:



- L and R (XLR type) input impedance:



Switch 1: R XLR input impedance, ON = 600 Ω, OFF = 10 kΩ

Switch 2: L XLR input impedance, ON = 600 Ω, OFF = 10 kΩ

- MPX input operation mode/impedance:



Switch 1: Mode of operation ON = Mono, OFF = Stereo

Switch 2: MPX input impedance, ON = 50 Ω, OFF = 10 kΩ

### 5.3 Operation

- 1) Power on the transmitter and ensure that the **ON** light turns on. Equipment name should appear briefly on the display, quickly followed by modulation and forward power readings, provided that the transmitter is delivering output power.



Menu 1

- 1b) To **modify power level setting**, hold down the **ENTER** button until opening the **power setup menu**.



The edit screen will look like this:



Menu 2

Next to **SET** indication, a bar provides a graphic display of preset output power. The filled portion of the bar is proportional to set power level.

<i>Example</i>		
100% ouput power	<b>Full bar</b>	≅ 1000W in output (mod. TEX502LCD)
25% ouput power	<b>1/4 bar</b>	≅ 250W output (mod. TEX1002LCD)

The bottom line provides instantaneous power reading (in this example 1000W for **TEX1002LCD**); press button  to increase level, press  to decrease it. When you have achieved the desired level, press **ENTER** to confirm and exit the **default menu**. Please note that the setting is stored automatically; in other words, if you press **ESC** or do not press any keys before the preset time times out, the latest power level set will be retained.



**NOTE:** This feature prevents the machine from delivering maximum power as soon as output is enabled from menu 4, or in the event the machine is already set to **ON** and energised.

- 2) Ensure that machine is not in a locked-out state. Press the **ESC** key to call up the selection screen (Menu 3). Highlight **Fnc** and press **ENTER** to confirm and access the appropriate menu (menu 4).

In the same menu, ensure that power limiting is disabled: if **PWR** is set to **OFF**, i.e. power output is disabled, move cursor to **PWR**. Press **ENTER** and label will switch to **ON**, i.e. power output enabled.

Press **ESC** twice to go back to the **default menu** (menu 1).

- 3) Fine tune power setting from menu 2 (see description of item 1b) until achieving the desired value.



**WARNING:** Machine is capable of delivering more than rated output power (1000 W); however, never exceed the specified power rating.

Next, you can review all operating parameters of the machine through the management firmware.

Normally, the machine can run unattended. Any alarm condition is handled automatically by the safety system or is signalled by the LED indicators on the panel or by display messages.



**NOTE:** Standard factory settings are: output power set to upper limit (unless otherwise specified by customer) and **OFF**.

## 5.4 Management Firmware

The machine features an LCD with two lines by 16 characters that displays a set of menus. Figure 5.2 below provides an overview of machine menus.

The symbols listed below appear in the left portion of the display as appropriate:

- ▬ (Cursor) - Highlights selected (i.e. accessible) menu.
- ▶ (Filled arrow) - Editable parameter marker. This symbol appears in menus that take up more than two lines to aid browsing.
- ▶▶▶ (Three empty arrows) - Parameter is being edited.
- ▶ (Empty arrow) - Current line marker; the parameter in this line cannot be edited. This symbol appears in menus that take up more than two lines to aid browsing.

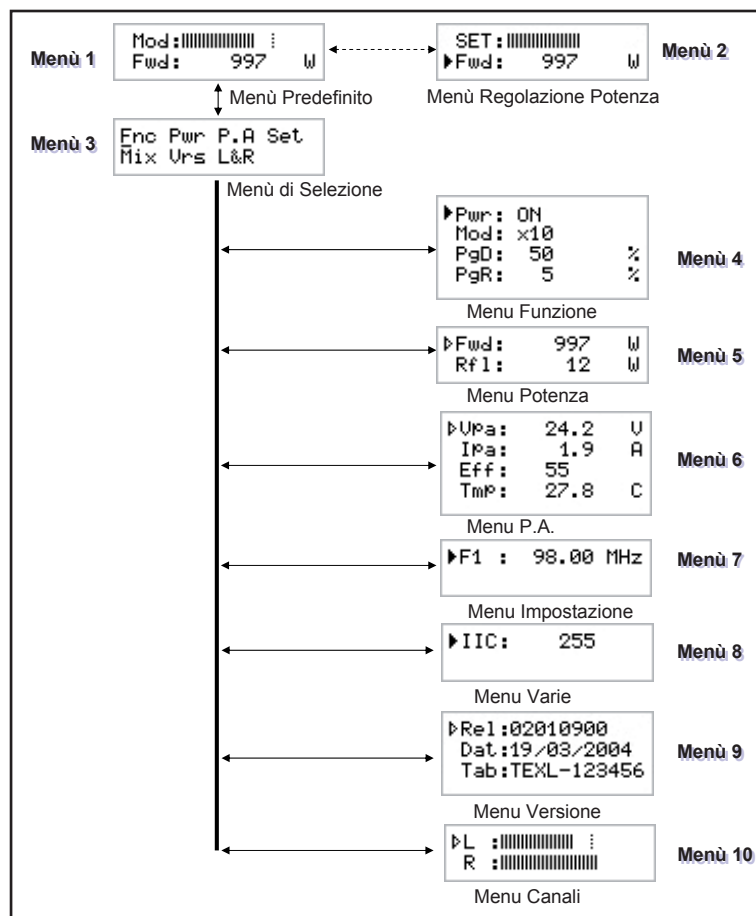


Figure 5.2

When the display is off, touching any key will turn on backlighting.

When the display is on, pressing the **ESC** button from the **default menu** (menu 1) calls up the **selection screen** (menu 3), which gives access to all other menus:

```

Fnc Pwr P.A Set
Mix Urs L&R

```

Menu 3

If the temperature alarm is enabled and the alarm threshold is exceeded, the following screen will be displayed (only if you are in the default screen):

```

!! ATTENTION !!
OVER TEMPERATURE

```

State 1

As soon as operating conditions are restored, power output is re-enabled with the same settings in use prior to the alarm condition.

Under 20kHz, no modulation occurs. After a preset time of about 5 minutes (not editable), a NO AUDIO condition is indicated in the main screen, but power is not inhibited.

```

Mod: NO AUDIO
Fwd:      0      W

```



State 2

To gain access to a submenu, select menu name (name is highlighted by cursor) using button  or  and press the **ENTER** button.

To return to the **default menu** (menu 1), simply press **ESC** again.

#### 5.4.1 Operation Menu (Fnc)

In this menu, you can toggle transmitter **power output** On/Off, set **deviation display mode** and the threshold rate for **Forward (PgD)** or **Reflected (PGR)** Power Good.

To edit an item, highlight the appropriate line using the  and  buttons and then press and hold the **ENTER** button until the command is accepted. This way, Pwr setting is toggled between On and Off and Mod setting is toggled between “x1” and “x10”. To edit the Power Good rate, simply select item “PgD” or “PgR” and edit its value using the UP and DOWN buttons; finally, press **ENTER** to confirm.

```

▶ Pwr : ON
  Mod : x10
  PgD : 50   %
  PgR : 5    %
    
```

*Menu 4*

- Pwr Enables (ON) or disables (OFF) transmitter power output.
- Mod Modifies modulation display (toggles between “x1” and “x10”). In “x10” mode, instantaneous deviation indication is multiplied by a factor of 10, and the bar meter on the default menu will reflect 7.5 kHz instead of 75 kHz. This display mode is convenient when you wish to display low deviation levels, such as those caused by pilot tone or subcarriers.
- PgD Modifies Power Good threshold for forward power. The Power Good rate is a percent of equipment rated power (1000W for **TEX1002LCD**), not of forward output power. This means that this threshold set at 50% will give 500 W, respectively, regardless of set power level. The Power Good feature enables output power control and reporting. When output power drops below set Power Good threshold, the equipment changes the state of pin [7] of the DB15 “Remote” connector located on the rear panel.
- PgR Modifies Power Good threshold for reflected power. The Power Good rate is a percent of equipment rated power (100W for **TEX1002LCD**), not of reflected output power. This means that this threshold set at 5%, respectively, will give 5W regardless of set power level. The Power Good feature enables output power control and alarm management.



**NOTE:** This alarm does not trip any contacts in the DB15 “Remote” connector and is only available in systems equipped with telemetry.

### 5.4.2 Power Menu (Pwr)

This screen holds all readings related to equipment output power::



P Fwd :	997	W
Rfl :	12	W

Menu 5

- Fwd Forward power reading.
- Rfl Reflected power reading.

Note that these are readings, rather than settings, and cannot be edited (note the empty triangle). To change power setting, go to the **default menu** as outlined earlier..

### 5.4.3 Power Amplifier (P.A) Menu

This screen is made up of four lines that can be scrolled using the  and  buttons and shows the readings relating to final power stage:

P Vpa :	50.2	V
Ipa :	32.9	A
Eff :	57	%
Tmp :	27.8	°C

Menu 6

Note that these are readings, rather than settings, and cannot be edited (note the empty arrow).

- VPA Voltage supplied by amplifier module.
- IPA Current draw of amplifier module.
- Eff Efficiency based on ratio of forward power to amplifier module power, in percent ( FWD PWR/(Vpa x Ipa) % ).
- Tmp Equipment internal temperature reading.



#### 5.4.4 Setup Menu (Set)

This menu lets you view and set operating frequency.



*Menu 7*

- F1 Operating frequency setup. Set a new frequency value and then press the **ENTER** button to confirm your selection; the transmitter unlocks from current frequency (the **LOCK** LED turns off) and will lock to the new operating frequency (**LOCK** turns back on again). If you press **ESC** or let the preset time time out, the previous frequency setting is retained.

#### 5.4.5 Miscellaneous Menu (Mix)

This menu lets you set equipment address in an I<sup>2</sup>C bus serial connection:

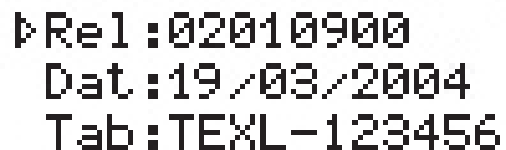


*Menu 8*

- IIC I<sup>2</sup>C address setting. The I<sup>2</sup>C network address becomes significant when the transmitter is connected in an RVR transmission system that uses this protocol. Do not change it unless strictly required.

#### 5.4.6 Version Menu (Vrs)

This screen holds equipment version/release information::



*Menu 9*

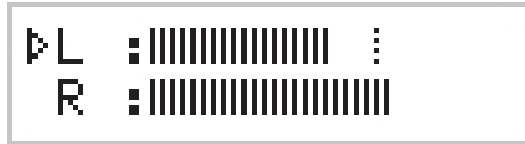
Note that these are readings, rather than settings, and cannot be edited (note the empty arrow).

- |     |                                   |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| Rel | Firmware release information.     |
| Dat | Release date.                     |
| Tab | Shows table loaded in the memory. |

### 5.4.7 Channels Menu (L&R)

Right and left channel input levels are displayed as horizontal bars as shown in the figure below.

The bar meter reflects the level corresponding to a 100% deviation for each channel and provides a convenient reference when setting audio channel input levels.



Menù 10

- L Left channel Vmeter.
- R Right channel Vmeter..

## 5.5 Optional functions

A range of options is available for the product to add certain functions and/or modify existing functions. Outlined below are the functions available at the moment, which must be specified on order.

### 5.5.1 FSK option

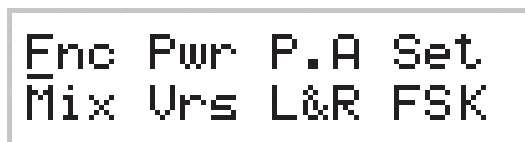
The FSK function generates periodic carrier frequency shifts to generate a Morse-coded station ID code.



**NOTE: This function is typically used in the USA.**

The factory setting for frequency shift amplitude is +10KHz and code repetition period is 60 minutes (please contact R.V.R. Elettronica if you need different settings), whereas station identified may be programmed by the user following the indications provided in section 5.5.1.1.

When the FSK option is fitted, an FSK submenu is added to the **selection menu**.



Menu 11

Press the **ENTER** key when FSK is highlighted in the **selection menu** to access the FSK submenu:

```

▶ FSK:      ON
Cod: 012345
    
```

*Menu 12*

FSK                    Enables / disables FSK code transmission.

Cod                    Shows the Morse code sent normally..

### 5.5.1.1 Changing the ID code

User may change the FSK code used as a station identifier at any time.

This procedure requires:

- 1 RS232 male-female cable;
- Hyper Terminal interface (make sure it has been installed together with Windows®) or equivalent serial communication software

A brief description of the procedure is provided below:

- Connect the PC serial port COM to the SERVICE connector on the rear panel of **TEX2500LCD** using a standard Male DB9 - Female DB9 serial cable.
- Power on the transmitter;
- Launch the serial communication software;
- Set communication parameters as follows:

**Baud Rate:** 19200

**Data Bit:** 8

**Parity:** None

**Stop Bit:** 1

**Flow control:** None;

- Activate Caps-Lock through the communication software and send string CODE followed by the 6-character station ID code followed by Enter.



**NOTE:** To be treated as valid, the code must be made up of 6 alphanumeric characters and must contain no blank spaces; if acknowledged as valid, code is echoed back to the terminal, illegal codes are not echoed.

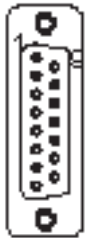
### 5.5.2 Power UP/DOWN Option

The Power UP/DOWN option modifies the signal receive function for the signals present at the telemetry connector.

RF section on / off control signals are treated as control signals for RF output power level to allow for UP/DOWN setting.

The UP or DOWN command is provided by switching the corresponding signal at the connector to ground for at least 500mS (pin features internal pull-up to power supply).

Configuration of DB15F telemetry connector (Remote):



Pin	Standard function	Power UP/DOWN function
14	On cmd Enables RF output power	Up cmd Increases RF output power
15	Off cmd Disables RF output power	Down cmd Decreases RF output power

### 5.5.3 RDS Option

Built-in RDS system with standard basic functions.



**NOTE:** For further informations, read WINRDS manual

### 5.5.4 Internet Telemetry Option

Telemetry system via the Internet.



**NOTE:** For further informations, read /TLW manual

### 5.5.5 Basic Internet Telemetry Option

Basic telemetry system via the Internet.



**NOTE:** For further informations, read /TLW-E manual

### 5.5.6 Telemetry Option with built-in modem

Telemetry system via internal GSM modem. Battery and battery charger included.



**NOTE:** For further informations, read /TLM manual

### 5.5.7 Telemetry Option without built-in modem

Internal telemetry system without modem.



**NOTE:** For further informations, read /TLC manual.

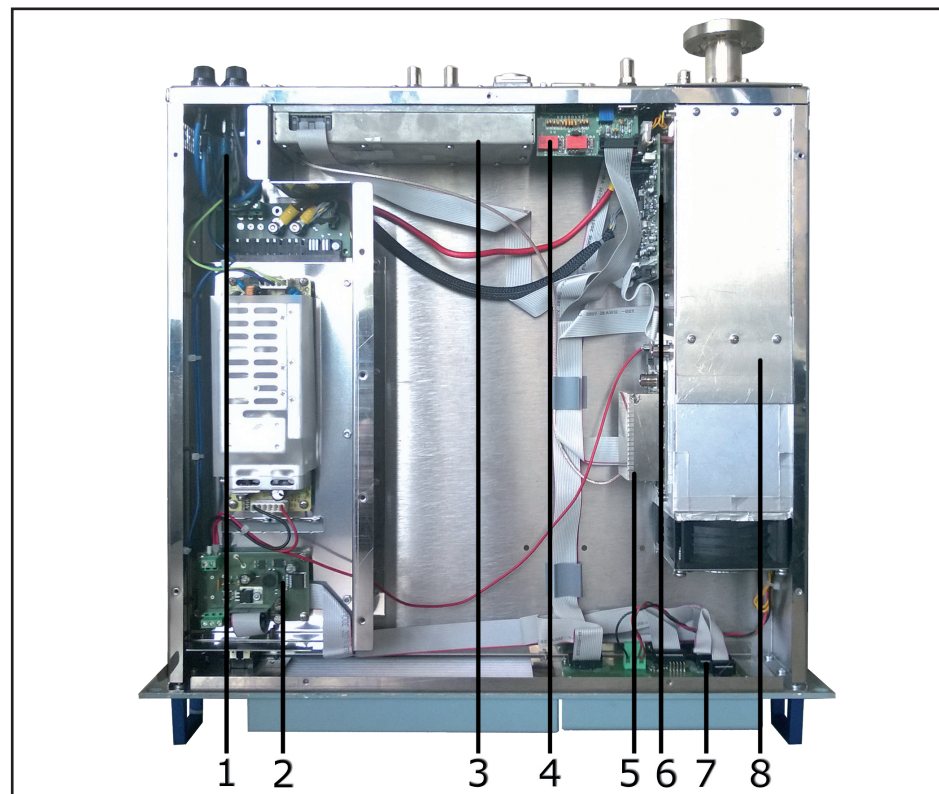
## 6. Identification and Access to the Modules

### 6.1 Identification of the Modules

The **TEX1002LCD** is made up of various modules linked to each other through connectors so as to make maintenance and any required module replacement easier.

#### 6.1.1 TEX1002LCD Upper view

The figure below shows the equipment upper view with the various components pointed out.



*Figure 6.1*

- [1] Power Supply and Power Interface Card
- [2] Service Power Supply and Service Power Interface Card
- [3] Main Board & Stereo Coder Card
- [4] Telemetry Card
- [5] Driver Card
- [6] Bias Card
- [7] Panel Card
- [8] Low Pass Filter Card, Directional Coupler Card & Power Amplifier

## 7. Working Principles

### 7.1 Panel card

The panel board accommodates the microcontroller that runs equipment firmware and all user interface elements (display, LEDs, keys, ...).

This board is interfaced with other equipment modules via flat cables and provides for power supply, control signals and measurement distribution.

### 7.2 Main Board

The main board performs the following tasks:

- Audio and SCA input treatment;
- Generation of carrier frequency;
- Modulation ;
- R.F. amplification (Driver).

The board also features a stereophonic coder.

#### 7.2.1 Audio input section

The audio input section accommodates the circuitry that performs the following tasks:

- Input impedance selection
- 15 kHz filtering for R and L channels
- Stereophonic coding
- Preemphasis
- Mono, MPX and SCA channel mixing
- Clipper (limits modulating signal level so that frequency deviation never exceeds 75kHz)
- Modulating signal measurement.

#### 7.2.2 PLL/VCO section

This section of the board generates the modulated radiofrequency signal. It is based on a PLL architecture that includes an MB15E06 integrated circuit.

### 7.3 Telemetry card

This board is designed to inform the user of the equipment operation state. All input and output signals are available on the DB15 connector.

The same board also features the “INTERLOCK” BNC connector for disabling the device. By grounding the central pin, the output power is reduced to zero until the connection is removed.

When an R.V.R. amplifier is used, this connector is linked to the power amplifier REMOTE or INTERLOCK by means of a BNC-BNC connection. In case of amplifier faults, the central conductor is grounded thus forcing the machine to enter in stand-by mode.

### 7.4 Power supply

The amplification stage of **TEX1002LCD** consists of two main blocks:

1. **Service:** This section contains elements that do not regard directly the power supply, they are:
  - Service transformer
  - Power switch
  - Service fuse
2. **Power supply:** various units supplies an adapted supply to RF power amplifier modules. The units that compose power supply are rectifier (PFC) and switching power supplies.

### 7.5 Power amplifier

The final power stage is enclosed in a totally shielded metal container fastened in the centre of the device.

The RF signal coming from input power connectors, is measured by input directional coupler card and is then sent to the final stage that sees to its final amplifications up to 500W (for **TEX502LCD** model) or up to 700W (for **TEX702LCD** model).

The amplification stage consists of two main blocks.

In addition to the actual RF amplification, this circuit carries out the following functions:

- Control of the power level in output, depending on the setting
- Reduction of the power supplied when in presence of high-level reflected power
- Measures of the current absorbed by the power amplifier
- Measures of the temperature

This board also features an RF sampling of approximately -46dB RF (for **TEX1002LCD** model) with respect to the output, which is available on a BNC connector below the transmitter output connector. This sample is useful for verifying the characteristics of the carrier, but not for verifying those of the upper harmonics.

## 7.6 Bias card

The main function of this board is to check and correct the MOSFET polarization voltage of the RF amplifier section.

It also provides the measurement of the absorbed current and contains a circuit for signaling power supply unit faults.

If no alarms are present, the voltage is adjusted only depending on the set output power, with a feedback mechanism based on the reading of the power really delivered (AGC).

The voltage is also affected by other factors, such as:

- Excess of reflected power.
- External AGC signals (Ext. AGC FWD, Ext. AGC RFL).
- Excess of temperature.
- Excess of absorbed current from the RF module.

## 7.7 Low pass filter card

This card provide the low-pass filtering of the RF signal in output and measure the reflected and forward power output.

## 7.8 Driver card

Before passing to the final power amplifier, the RF signal is preamplified in this section by an BFG35 and an MRFE6S9060NR1 transistor. When the transmitter is placed on stand-by, the driver is by-passed.











**R.V.R. Elettronica S.p.A.**

Via del Fonditore, 2 / 2c  
Zona Industriale Roveri · 40138 Bologna · Italy  
Phone: +39 051 6010506 · Fax: +39 051 6011104  
e-mail: [info@rvr.it](mailto:info@rvr.it) · web: <http://www.rvr.it>

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